

The "APA style" is an author-date style for citing and referencing information in assignments and publications. This guide is based on the American Psychological Association's Publication Manual, 6th edition (2010).

Note: Before you write your list of references, check with your lecturer or tutor for the bibliographic style preferred by the School. There may be differences in the style recommended by the School.

What is referencing?

Referencing is a standardised way of acknowledging the sources of information and ideas that you have used in your assignments. This allows the sources to be identified.

Why reference?

Referencing is important to avoid plagiarism, to verify quotations and to enable readers to identify and follow up works you have referred to.

Steps in referencing

- Record the full bibliographic details and relevant page numbers of the source from which information is taken.
- Note the DOI (digital object identifier), if present. When a DOI is used, do not provide the URL or date of retrieval.
- Insert the citation at the appropriate place in the text of your document.
- Include a reference list that includes all in-text citations at the end of your document.

In-text citations

- In an author-date style, in-text citations usually require the name of the author(s) and the year of publication.
- A page number is included if you have a direct quote. When you paraphrase a passage, or refer to an idea contained in another work, providing a page number is not required, but is "encouraged", especially when you are referring to a long work and the page numbers might be useful to the reader.

How to create a reference list/bibliography

- A **reference list** includes just the books, articles, and web pages etc that are cited in the text of the document. A **bibliography** includes all sources consulted for background reading.
- A reference list is arranged alphabetically by author. If an item has no author, it is cited by title, and included in the alphabetical list using the first significant word of the title.
- If you have more than one item with the same author, list the items chronologically, starting with the earliest publication.
- Each reference appears on a new line.
- Each item in the reference list is required to have a hanging indent.
- References should not be numbered.

Referencing Software

The University of Queensland Library provides access to EndNote and RefWorks software, which assist in creating reference lists. An **APA 6th style** is provided in the Endnote X6 software. (21/8/2013)

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APA 6th Edition

Book

Elements of the citation

Author(s) of book – family name and initials, *use & for multiple authors*. (Year of publication). *Title of book – italicised*. Place of publication: Publisher.

Reference type	In-text examples	Reference list example	EndNote reference type
One author	Sophisticated searching techniques are important in finding information (Berkman, 1994) OR Berkman (1994) claimed that ...	Berkman, R. I. (1994). <i>Find it fast: How to uncover expert information</i> . New York, NY: Harper Perrenial.	Book
Two authors	It is futile to maintain that the sexes are interchangeable (Moir & Jessel, 1991) OR Moir and Jessel (1991) found students... Always list the authors in the order in which they appear in the publication. Cite both authors for each use of reference.	Moir, A., & Jessel, D. (1991). <i>Brain sex: The real difference between men and women</i> . London: Mandarin.	Book
Three to five authors	(O'Keefe, Bell, & Wyne, 2009) (O'Keefe et al., 2009)	O'Keefe, J. H., Bell, D. S. H., & Wyne, K.L. (2009). <i>Diabetes essentials</i> . Sudbury, MA: Jones and Bartlett Publishers.	Book

	O'Keefe, Bell, and Wyne argue that....(2009) Cite all authors the first time the reference appears; for all subsequent uses, cite last name of first author followed by "et al."		
Six or more authors	Johnson et al. (2005) argue ... OR It was argued that...(Johnson et al., 2005) Cite just the last name of the first author followed by "et al." and year for the first and all other citations	Johnson, L., Lewis, K., Peters, M., Harris, Y., Moreton, G., Morgan, B., . . . Smith, P. (2005). <i>How far is far?</i> London: McMillan. When a reference has up to seven authors, include all authors' names in the reference list. When a work has eight or more authors, cite the last names & initials of the first six authors then follow with a comma and three spaced ellipsis points (. . .), then the last author's name.	Book
No author	Management is defined as (<i>CCH Macquarie Dictionary</i> , 1993) OR <i>CCH Macquarie Dictionary</i> (1993) defines... Cite in the text the first few words of the title and the year.	<i>The CCH Macquarie dictionary of business.</i> (1993). North Ryde, NSW: CCH Australia.	Book
Author Identified As Anonymous	(Anonymous, 1996) Use only if author is specifically named as "Anonymous"	Anonymous. (1996). <i>Primary colors : A novel of politics.</i> New York, NY: Random House.	Book
Authors With Same Last Name	(J. P. Lewis, 2007) J. P. Lewis argues that....(2007) (R. Lewis, 2007) R. Lewis stated that...(2007) Include first author's initials in all citations.	Lewis, J.P. (2007). <i>Fundamentals of project management.</i> New York, NY: American Management Association. Lewis, R. (2007). <i>Human genetics : concepts and applications.</i> Boston, MA: McGraw-Hill Higher Education.	Book

Multiple works by the same author	...geology of Queensland's national parks (Willmott, 2004, 2006).	Willmott, W.F. (2004). <i>Rocks and landscapes of the national parks of Southern Queensland</i> . Brisbane: Geological Society of Australia, Queensland Division. Willmott, W.F. (2006). <i>Rocks and landscapes of the national parks of Central Queensland</i> . Brisbane: Geological Society of Australia, Queensland Division. Order chronologically from earliest in the reference list	Book
Multiple works by the same author, published in the same year	(Dawkins, 1996a, 1996b)	Dawkins, R. (1996a). <i>Climbing Mount Improbable</i> . London: Viking. Dawkins, R. (1996b). <i>River out of Eden</i> . London: Phoenix. Order alphabetically by title in the Reference list.	Book
Book by an organisation or institution (corporate author)	(Queensland Health, 2002) Queensland Health (2002) recommends that...	Queensland Health. (2002). <i>Best practice guidelines for the management of type 1 diabetes in children and adolescents</i> . Brisbane, Australia: Author.	Book
Different Editions	(DeHart, Sroufe, & Cooper, 1995) DeHart, Sroufe, & Cooper (1995) state the idea that...	DeHart, G. B., Sroufe, L.A., & Cooper, R. G. (1995). <i>Child development: Its nature and course</i> (4th ed.). Boston, MA: McGraw-Hill. The edition statement is placed after the title of the work. This is not necessary for a first edition.	Book
Edited book	(Friedman & Wachs, 1999) (Everson, 1991)	Friedman, S. L., & Wachs, T. D. (Eds.). (1999). <i>Measuring environment across the life span: Emerging methods and concepts</i> . Washington, DC: American Psychological Association. Everson, S. (Ed.). (1991). <i>Psychology</i> . Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.	Edited book

Electronic version of print book	(De Lara & Doyen, 2008) (Ardia, 2008)	De Lara, M., & Doyen, L. (2008). <i>Sustainable management of natural resources: Mathematical models and methods</i> . [SpringerLink version]. Retrieved from http://www.springerlink.com/openurl.asp?genre=book&isbn=978-3-540-79073-0 Ardia, D. (2008). <i>Financial risk management with Bayesian estimation of GARCH models: Theory and applications</i> [SpringerLink version]. doi: 10.1007/978-3-540-78657-3 Add the name of the provider of the electronic version in square brackets.	Electronic book Enter the Digital Object Identifier of the book in the <i>DOI</i> field. If the book has no DOI, use the <i>URL</i> field and enter the full URL of the e-book if it was only published electronically. If the book was originally published in print, enter the URL of the homepage of the website on which it is available.
Electronic-only book	(Stevens, n.d.)	Stevens, K. (n.d.) <i>The dreamer and the beast</i> . Retrieved from http://www.onlineoriginals.com/showitem.asp?itemID=332	Electronic book
Translation of a book	(Ylinen, 2008)	Ylinen, J. (2008). <i>Stretching therapy: For sport and manual therapies</i> (J. Nurmenniemi, Trans.). Edinburgh, Scotland: Churchill Livingstone.	Book Enter translator's name in Translator field

Chapter in a book

Elements of the citation

Author(s) of chapter – family name and initials, *use & for multiple authors*. (Year of publication). Title of chapter. In Editor(s) – initials and family name - of book (Eds), *Title of book – italicised*, (pp. Page numbers). Place of publication: Publisher.

Reference type	In-text examples	Reference list example	EndNote reference type
Chapter in an edited book	(Baker & Lightfoot, 1993) Use the chapter authors, NOT the editors of the book	Baker, F. M., & Lightfoot, O. B. (1993). Psychiatric care of ethnic elders. In A. C. Gaw (Ed.), <i>Culture, ethnicity, and mental illness</i> (pp. 517-552). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.	Book section
Chapter from an electronic book without DOI	(Scott, 2005)	Scott, D. (2005). Colonial governmentality. In J. X. Inda (Ed.), <i>Anthropologies of modernity</i> (pp. 21-49). Retrieved from http://www3.interscience.wiley.com/cgi-bin/bookhome/117909832	Book section
Chapter from an electronic book with DOI	(Iacono, 2008)	Iacono, W. G. (2008). Polygraph testing. In E. Borgida & S. T. Fiske (Eds.), <i>Beyond common sense: Psychological science in the courtroom</i> (pp. 219-235). doi: 10.1002/9780470696422	Book section
Review from the Mental Measurements Yearbook database	(McInerney, 2004)	McInerney, V. (2004). Review of the Neale Analysis of Reading Ability, 3rd Edition [Australian Standardisation]. In <i>The fifteenth mental measurements yearbook</i> . Retrieved from EBSCO Mental Measurements Yearbook database.	Book section Add "EBSCO Mental Measurements Yearbook database" in the URL field.

Dictionary or Encyclopaedia

Elements of the citation

Author(s) of work – family name and initials, use & for multiple authors. (Year of publication). *Title – italicised*. Place of publication: Publisher.

Reference type	In-text examples	Reference list example	EndNote reference type
Dictionary or Encyclopedia – print version	(Wolman, 1989)	Wolman, B.B. (Ed.). (1989). <i>Dictionary of behavioral science</i> (2 nd ed.). San Diego, CA: Academic Press.	Book
Entry from Electronic dictionary or encyclopedia	(Community, 2009)	Community. (2009). In J. Scott & G. Marshall (Eds.), <i>A dictionary of sociology</i> (3 rd rev. ed.). Retrieved from http://www.oxfordreference.com/view/10.1093/acref/9780199533008.001.0001/acref-9780199533008-e-337?rskey=wDCUCP&result=1&q=community	Book section

Journal Article

If the journal article has a digital object identifier (DOI), include this in your reference.

If there is no DOI and you have accessed the article electronically, include the URL of the journal's homepage in your reference.

Elements of the citation

Journal article with DOI (print or electronic)

Author(s) of journal article – family name and initials, use & for multiple authors. (Year of publication). Title of journal article. *Journal name – italicised*, *Volume – italicised*(Issue or number), Page number(s). doi:xx.xxxxxxxx

Journal article – DOI not available and journal retrieved online

Author(s) of journal article – family name and initials, use & for multiple authors. (Year of publication). Title of journal article. *Journal name – italicised*, *Volume – italicised*(Issue or number), Page number(s). Retrieved from [http: www.xxxxxx](http://www.xxxxxx)

Reference type	In-text examples	Reference list example	EndNote Reference Type
Journal article from print journal, no DOI	(Lowrie & Diezmann, 2009)	Lowrie, T., & Diezmann, C. M. (2009). National numeracy tests: A graphic tells a thousand words. <i>Australian Journal of Education</i> , 53, 141-158.	Journal article
Journal article (print or electronic) with DOI – one author – paginated by issue	(Osman, 2010) OR Osman (2010) thought that....	Osman, M. (2010). Controlling uncertainty: A review of human behavior in complex dynamic environments. <i>Psychological Bulletin</i> , 136(1), 65-86. doi: 10.1037/a0017815 Note: The volume number is in italics	Journal article When citing an article which you accessed electronically, use the "Electronic article" reference type.

Journal article with DOI – two authors	(Kerrigan & Kingdon, 2010)	Kerrigan, A. M., & Kingdon, C. (2010). Maternal obesity and pregnancy: A retrospective study. <i>Midwifery</i> , 26, 138-146. doi: 10.1016/j.midw.2008.12.005	Journal article
Journal article with DOI—three to five authors	(Skenderian, Siegel, Crano, Alvaro, & Lac, 2008) For works with 3-5 authors, in the in-text citation, cite all authors the first time the reference appears; for all subsequent uses, cite last name of first author followed by “et al.”	Skenderian, J. J., Siegel, J. T., Crano, W. D., Lac, A., & Alvaro, E. E. (2008). Expectancy change and adolescents' intentions to use marijuana. <i>Psychology of Addictive Behaviors</i> , 22, 563-569. doi:10.1037/a0013020 Note: In the reference list, include all authors up to seven.	Journal article
Journal article with DOI – six authors or more	(Wolchik et al., 2008) Note: For the in-text citation, for works with six or more authors, use only the first author’s last name followed by “et al.”, for every use of the citation.	Wolchik, S. A., West, S. G., Sandler, I. N., Tein, J., Coatsworth, D., Lengua, L., . . . Griffin, W. A. (2000). An experimental evaluation of theory-based mother and mother-child programs for children of divorce. <i>Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology</i> , 68, 843-856. doi:10.1037/0022-006X.68.5.843 Note: In the reference list, include all authors up to seven. For eight or more, include the first six, then an ellipsis, followed by the last author's name.	Journal article
Journal article with DOI - continuous pagination throughout volume	(Wilens & Biederman, 2006)	Wilens, T.E., & Biederman J. (2006). Alcohol, drugs, and attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder: A model for the study of addictions in youth. <i>Journal of Psychopharmacology</i> , 20, 580-588. doi:10.1177/0269881105058776 Note: Issue number is not required.	Journal article
Journal article with DOI – available in	(Allan, 2010)	Allan, H. (2010). The perils facing nurse education: A call for leadership for learning. <i>Nurse Education Today</i> , Advance online publication. doi: 10.1016/j.nedt.2010.01.002	Electronic article

advance in an online publication (before it is assigned a volume, issue or page numbers)			
Cochrane Review with DOI	(Shaw, O'Rourke, Del Mar, & Kenardy, 2005)	Shaw, K., O'Rourke, P., Del Mar, C., & Kenardy, J. (2005). Psychological interventions for overweight or obesity. <i>The Cochrane database of systematic reviews</i> (2). doi:10.1002/14651858.CD003818.pub2	Journal article
Journal article accessed electronically, without DOI	(Fallon & Engel, 2008)	Fallon, A., & Engel, C. (2008). Hypertensive disorders of pregnancy. <i>The Practising Midwife</i> , 11(9), 1-27. Retrieved from http://www.practisingmidwife.co.uk	Electronic article Note: In the URL field, enter either the URL of the journal's website (for subscription-based journals), or the full URL of the article (for articles available free on the web)
Journal article – in press	(Williams & Beattie, in press)	Williams, S., & Beattie, H. J. (in press). Problem based learning in the clinical setting – a systematic review. <i>Nurse Education Today</i> .	Journal article Put “in press” in year field
Article from UQ eReserve	(Shaw, 2003)	Shaw, J. (2003). Epidemiology and prevention of type 2 diabetes and the metabolic syndrome. <i>Medical Journal of Australia</i> , 179, 379-383. Retrieved from University of Queensland Library E-Reserve.	Electronic article Put “University of Queensland Library E-Reserve” in URL field

Conference papers and proceedings

Elements of the citation

Author(s) of paper – family name and initials, use & for multiple authors. (Year of publication). Title of paper. *Title of published proceeding – italicised*. Place of Publication: Publisher.

Reference type	In-text examples	Reference list example	EndNote reference type
Published conference paper	(Scheinin, 2009)	Scheinin, P. (2009). Using student assessment to improve teaching and educational policy. In M. O'Keefe, E. Webb, & K. Hoad (Eds.), <i>Assessment and student learning: Collecting, interpreting and using data to inform teaching</i> , 12-14. Melbourne, Australia: Australian Council for Educational Research.	Book section
Unpublished conference paper	(Bowden & Fairley, 1996)	Bowden, F.J., & Fairley, C.K. (1996, June). <i>Endemic STDs in the Northern Territory: Estimations of effective rates of partner change</i> . Paper presented at the Scientific Meeting of the Royal Australian College of Physicians, Darwin.	Conference paper Add "June" in the Date field
Conference paper from proceedings published regularly online Note: include a DOI or URL as for an online journal article	(Herculano-Houzel, Wong, Kaas, & Lent, 2008)	Herculano-Houzel, S., Collins, C. E., Wong, P., Kaas, J. H. & Lent, R. (2008). The basic nonuniformity of the cerebral cortex. <i>Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences</i> , 105, 12593-12598. doi:10.1073/pnas.0805417105	Electronic article

Newspaper and magazine articles

Elements of the citation

Author(s) of article – family name and initials, use & for multiple authors. (Year of publication, month day). Title of article. *Title of newspaper – italicised*, p. page number(s).

Reference type	In-text examples	Reference list example	EndNote reference type
Newspaper article with author	(Cook, 2002)	Cook, D. (2002, January 28). All in the mind. <i>The Age</i> , p. 8. Note: Precede page numbers with p. or pp.	Newspaper article
Newspaper article, no author	(Meeting the needs, 2001)	Meeting the needs of counsellors. (2001, May 5). <i>The Courier Mail</i> , p. 22.	Newspaper article
Magazine article	(Marano, 2008)	Marano, H.E. (2008, March-April). Making of a perfectionist. <i>Psychology Today</i> , 41, 80-86.	Magazine article
Electronic newspaper or magazine article	(Sandy, 2009)	Sandy, A. (2009, January 22). Cheaper to fly than hire a bike in Brisbane. <i>The Courier Mail</i> . Retrieved from http://www.news.com.au/couriermail/	Newspaper article Enter the URL of the newspaper's homepage in the URL field.
Newspaper article from fulltext database	(Lampathakis, 1997)	Lampathakis, P. (1997, August 11). Tantrums seen as suicide warning. <i>The West Australian</i> , p. 26. Retrieved from Factiva database.	Newspaper article Enter "August 11" in the Issue field. Enter "Factiva database" in the URL field.

Government Publications

Elements of the citation

Author(s) of report – (person or organisation), use & for multiple authors. (Year of Publication). *Title of report – italicised*. Place of publication: Publisher.

Reference type	In-text examples	Reference list example	EndNote reference type
Government report	(Queensland Health, 2005)	Queensland Health. (2005). <i>Health systems review. Final report</i> . Brisbane, Australia: Queensland Government.	Report
Online report	(Australian Institute of Health and Welfare [AIHW], 2010)	Australian Institute of Health and Welfare. (2010). <i>Child protection Australia 2008-09 (Report No. CWS 35)</i> . Retrieved from http://www.aihw.gov.au/publications/cws/35/10859.pdf	Report Enter “Report No. CWS 35” in the Report Number field.

Thesis

Elements of the citation for a thesis

Author. (Year of preparation of thesis). *Title of thesis – italicised* (Doctoral dissertation or master's thesis, Institution, Location).

Reference type	In-text examples	Reference list example	EndNote reference type
Thesis- retrieved from institutional or personal website	(Axford, 2007)	Axford, J.C. (2007). <i>What constitutes success in Pacific island community conserved areas?</i> (Doctoral dissertation, University of Queensland, Brisbane, Australia). Retrieved from http://espace.library.uq.edu.au/view/UQ:158747	Thesis
Thesis – retrieved from database	(Sheehan, 2007)	Sheehan, L. R. (2007). <i>Destination management organizations: A stakeholder perspective</i> (Doctoral dissertation). Retrieved from Proquest Digital Dissertations. (AAT NR25719)	Thesis

Dataset

Elements of the citation for a dataset

Investigators. (Year). *Title of dataset - italicised* [Description of form]. Retrieved from Web address

Reference type	In-text examples	Reference list example	EndNote reference type
Dataset	(Pew Hispanic Center, 2004)	Pew Hispanic Center. (2004). <i>Changing channels and crisscrossing cultures: A survey of Latinos on the news media</i> [Data file and code book]. Retrieved from http://pewhispanic.org/datasets/	Dataset
Dataset with DOI	Wong & Langevin, 2007)	Wong, K.K., & Langevin, W.E. (2007). <i>Policy Expansion of School Choice in the American States, 1991-2005</i> [Dataset]. doi:10.3886/ICPSR20427.v1	Dataset

Interview

Elements of the citation for an interview

Note: List the interviewee as the author. Include the interviewer's name in the description.

Name of interviewee (Year). *Title/Interviewer: name of interviewer* [Description of form]. Retrieved from Web address

Reference type	In-text examples	Reference list example	EndNote reference type
Transcription of a recorded interview, no recording available	(Sparkman, 1973)	Sparkman, C. F. (1973). <i>An oral history with Dr. Colley F. Sparkman/Interviewer: Orley B. Caudill</i> . Mississippi Oral History Program (Vol. 289), University of Southern Mississippi, Hattiesburg.	Unpublished work
Interview recorded and available in an archive	(Barnes, 1969)	Barnes, E. (1969, September 4). <i>Interview with Eva Barnes - Part 1/Interviewer: Studs Terkel</i> [Real Media file]. Retrieved from http://www.studsterkel.org/dstreet.php	Online multimedia
Interview with participant(s), as part of your own research	Do not cite individually, because this could compromise confidentiality. Quote anonymously, for example, "Participant A said".	Do not include in the reference list.	

Webpages

Elements of the citation

Author(s) of page – person or organisation, use & for multiple authors. (Year page created or revised). *Title of page – italicised*. Retrieved from web address. Do not include retrieval date unless the material may change over time (e.g., Wikis).

Reference type	In-text examples	Reference list example	EndNote reference type
Web page - with author	(Atherton, 2005)	Atherton, J. (2005). <i>Behaviour modification</i> . Retrieved from http://www.learningandteaching.info/learning/behaviour_mod.htm	Web Page
Web page - no author	(Behaviour modification, 2007) Use title instead of author name	<i>Behaviour modification</i> . (2007). Retrieved from http://www.educational-psychologist.org.uk/behaviour.html	Web Page
Webpage – no date	(Society of Clinical Psychology, n.d.)	Society of Clinical Psychology. (n.d.). <i>About clinical psychology</i> . Retrieved from http://www.apa.org/about/division/div12.aspx	Web Page
Webpage – corporate author	(Queensland Health, 2009) As stated by Queensland Health (2009),	Queensland Health. (2009). <i>Sun safety and physical activity</i> . Retrieved from http://access.health.qld.gov.au/hid/SkinHealth/SunSafety/sunSafetyAndPhysicalActivity_ap.asp .	Web Page
Image on a webpage	The image of the rash (Scarlet Fever Rash Picture, n.d.)	Scarlet fever rash picture [Image] (n.d.). Retrieved from http://www.lib.uiowa.edu/hardin/md/dermatlas/scarletfever.html	Audiovisual material Add “Image” to Type field

Other Internet Sources:

Elements of the citation

Author. (Year, month day). *Title*, [Type of media]. Retrieved from Web address

Reference type	In-text examples	Reference list example	EndNote reference type
Podcasts	(Al Zaabi & Bjarnesen, 2006)	Al Zaabi, M. (Producer), & Bjarnesen, T. (Presenter). (2006, November 7). <i>Diabetes in the elderly</i> [Audio podcast]. Retrieved from http://www.abc.net.au/hn/talks/	Audiovisual material Add "Producer" and "Presenter" in manually Add "Audio podcast" to the Type field.
Email or personal communication	K.P.Miles (personal communication, August 6, 2008) Or (L.J. Henderson, personal communication, February 5, 2007)	Not included in reference list, only cited in text.	Entered into text manually
Message posted to a newsgroup, online forum or discussion group	(Winther, 2009)	Winther, M. (2009, January 14). <i>The unconscious is spirit</i> [Online forum comment]. Retrieved from http://groups.google.com/group/alt.psychology.jung/topics?lnk	Web Page Add "January 14" to Last Update Date field Add "Online forum comment" to Type of Medium field.

Blog Post	(Reville, 2006)	Reville, L. (2006, September 5). <i>Where to find fundraising ideas</i> [Web log message]. Retrieved from http://nlrp.blogspot.com/	Blog
Email Discussion List – Web Archive	(Vuinovich, 2001)	Vuinovich, G. (2001, April 4). <i>Report on malaria outbreak</i> [Electronic mailing list message]. Retrieved from http://www.hcmatters.org/VirtualListserv_Archives/HCM/Policy/2001/msg016.html	Web Page Add “April 4” to Last Update Date field Add “Electronic mailing list message” to Type of Medium field.
Eric document (limited circulation book or monograph, from electronic database)	(Alberta Education, 2009)	Alberta Education, Learning and Teaching Resources Branch. (2009). <i>Cree language and culture: 9-year program guide to implementation, grades 4-5-6</i> [Monograph]. Retrieved from http://eric.ed.gov/	Web Page Add “Monograph” to Type of Medium field.
Eric document (informally published or self-archived)	(Montgomery, 2009)	Montgomery, J.R. (2009). <i>Using audio books to improve reading and academic performance</i> . Retrieved from ERIC database (ED505947).	Web Page
YouTube video	(University of Queensland, 2010)	University of Queensland. (2010, February 4). University of Queensland dugong conservation research [Video file]. Retrieved from http://youtu.be/m03-Xi-i0ew	Blog

Brochures

Elements of the citation

Author. (Year). <i>Title of brochure</i> . [Brochure]. Place: Use author as publisher. Reference type	In-text examples	Reference list example	EndNote reference type
Brochure	(University of Queensland, Student Services, 2000)	University of Queensland, Student Services, Personal Counselling Program. (2000). <i>Eating disorders</i> [Brochure]. Brisbane, Australia: Author.	Pamphlet

Lecture Notes

Elements of the citation

Name of author(s) or the institution responsible, use & for multiple authors. (Year of publication). *Title and subtitle of publication – italicised*, Name of institution, Location of institution.

Reference type	In-text examples	Reference list example	EndNote
Lecture notes - print	(Johnson, 2008)	Johnson, A. (2008). <i>Week three: Foucault</i> [Powerpoint slides]. Unpublished manuscript, BESC1001, University of Queensland, St Lucia, Australia. List name of city, state and country. Do not include state if listed in university name.	Manuscript Add [Powerpoint slides] manually Add “manuscript” to Type of Work field Add “BESC1001, University of Queensland, St Lucia, Australia” to the Institution field

Lecture notes - online	(Johnson, 2008)	Johnson, A. (2008). <i>Week three: Foucault</i> [Powerpoint slides]. Retrieved from BESC1001, University of Queensland Blackboard Online: http://www.elearning.uq.edu.au/	Web Page Add "Week three: Foucault [Powerpoint slides]" to the Title field Add "BESC1001, University of Queensland Blackboard Online: http://www.elearning.uq.edu.au/ " to URL field
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Video or DVD

Elements of the citation

Producer, A.A. (Producer), & Director, B.B. (Director). (Year). *Title of video or DVD – italicised* [Motion picture, DVD, etc] . Place of origin: Studio.

Reference type	In-text examples	Reference list example	EndNote reference type
Video or DVD	(Smith, 2009)	Smith, S. (Producer). (2009). Excellence in teaching : Lesson planning [DVD]. Plainview, NY : Sunburst Media.	Audiovisual media Add "DVD" to the Type field.

Television programs

Elements of the citation

Writer name(s) (Writer). (Year, month day). [Type of medium]. Place of broadcast: Name of broadcaster

Reference type	In-text examples	Reference list example	EndNote reference type
Television or radio program	(Bryant, 2001)	Bryant, B. (Writer). (2001, September 12). <i>The Bryant medical hour</i> [Television broadcast]. Sydney, Australia: Public Broadcasting Service.	Audiovisual material In Date field, add “September 12”. Add “Television broadcast” to the Type field.

Indirect citation

An indirect citation is when the ideas of one author are published in another author’s text but you have not read or accessed the original author’s work. In the list of References provide the details of the author of the work you have read.

Reference type	In-text examples	Reference list example	EndNote reference type
Indirect citation or secondary source	Miller (cited in Agrios 2005) found it was found (Miller, cited in Agrios 2005).	Agrios, G.N. (2005). <i>Plant pathology</i> (5th ed.) Burlington, MA.: Elsevier Academic Press. Cite the source where you found the citation	Book Use the relevant reference type for the item you are citing. Add “cited in” manually using “Edit Citation” option.

Direct quotation

A direct quotation reproduces word-for-word material directly quoted from another author's work, or from your own previously-published work.

If the quotation is **fewer than 40 words**, incorporate it into your paragraph and enclose the quotation in double quotation marks.

If the quotation comprises **40 or more words**, display it in an indented, freestanding block of text, without quotation marks. At the end of a block quotation, cite the quoted source and the page number in parentheses, after the final punctuation mark.

If you have directly quoted words from a source (in inverted commas, or in an indented paragraph), provide the author, year, and specific **page number** for that quotation. (For material without page numbers, give the paragraph number.) Include a complete reference in the reference list.

The citation in the text will look like this: (Smith, 2003, p. 105) or (Brown, 1999, pp. 49-50)

Citing works in non-English languages

If you use the original version of a non-English work, cite the original version. Give the original title, and, in brackets, the English translation.

Example:

Reference type	In-text example	Reference list example	EndNote Reference Type
Journal article from print journal, no DOI	(Guimard & Florin, 2007)	Guimard, P, & Florin, A. (2007). Les evaluations des enseignants en grande section de maternelle sont-elles predictives des difficultes de lecture au cours preparatoire? [Are teacher ratings in kindergarten predictive of reading difficulties in first grade?]. <i>Approche Neuropsychologique des Apprentissages chez l'Enfant</i> , 19, 5-17.	Journal article

Citing works in non-English scripts, such as Arabic or Chinese

If you use the original version of a non-English work, cite the original version. Non-Latin alphabets are not used in the reference list in APA Style, so the title needs to be transliterated (that is, converted to the alphabet you are using to write a paper), and then followed by an English translation, in brackets.

Example:

Reference type	In-text examples	Reference list example	EndNote reference type
Book with one author	(Najm, 1966)	Najm, Y. (1966). <i>Al-qissah fi al-adab Al-Arabi al-hadith</i> [The novel in modern Arabic literature]. Beirut: Dar Al-Thaqafah.	Book

Example from the website of the University of Balamand Library, Lebanon, www.balamand.edu.lb/english/library/APA6thEd.pdf

For complete information about APA Style, consult the manual:

American Psychological Association. (2010). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (6th ed.) Washington, DC: Author.

- Copies are available in UQ Library; details at: <http://library.uq.edu.au/record=b2380885~S7>

The APA website provides answers to 'frequently asked questions' about APA style, at: <http://www.apastyle.org/learn/faqs/index.aspx>

More answers can be found on the APA.org blog, at: <http://blog.apastyle.org/apastyle/>